



Employment Bulletin

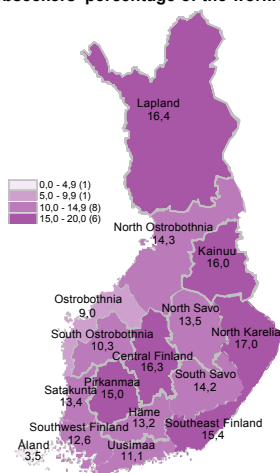
April 2016



TYÖ- JA ELINKEINOMINISTERIÖ
ARBETS- OCH NÄRINGSMINISTERIET
MINISTRY OF EMPLOYMENT AND THE ECONOMY

In April, the number of unemployed jobseekers was 340,900

Unemployed jobseekers' percentage of the workforce by ELY centre



MEE Employment Service Statistics / Ministry of Employment and the Economy, Employment Service Statistics

A total of 340,900 unemployed jobseekers were registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices at the end of April. This is 2,400 more than a year earlier. The number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 10,000 from the previous month. Unemployed jobseekers accounted for 13.0% of the labour force which is 0.1 percentage points more than a year ago. The figures are from the Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Employment and the Economy.

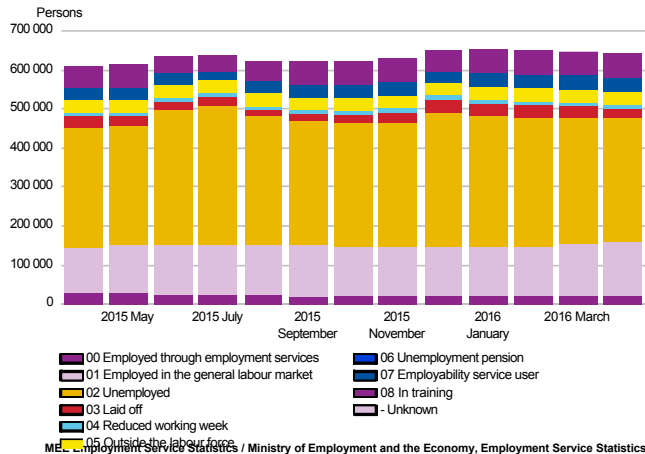
Trends:

- The total number of jobseekers increased
- The number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 2,000 compared to the year before
- Services included in the activation rate had 4,000 less people than a year ago
- 17,000 new job vacancies more compared to last year



All jobseekers

Jobseekers by group
on calculation date



The total number of jobseekers increased

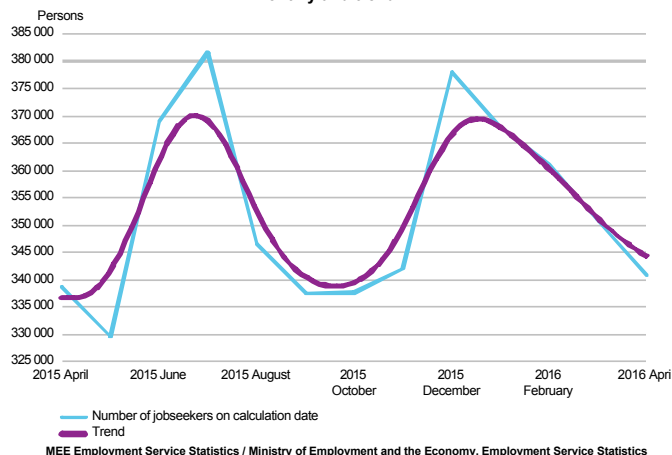
At the end of April, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 641,000, up 30,400 on the previous year. Of the jobseekers, 333,100 were men and 307,900 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men increased by 11,600 and the number of women by 18,700.

Of the jobseekers, 159,400 were employed, 138,100 of them were on the open labour market and 21,300 were employed through the services of the employment and economic development administration. The number of jobseekers outside the labour force was 129,700, of whom 36,400 were in services promoting employment and 60,000 in training. Of the jobseekers, 340,900 were unemployed jobseekers, which is 2,400 more than the year before. In April, 24,400 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 3,700 less than in March. Since April of the year before, the number of people fully laid off has decreased by 3,700. Furthermore, jobseekers on a reduced working week numbered 10,900, representing an increase of 1,600 from the year before.



Unemployed jobseekers

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
monthly and trend



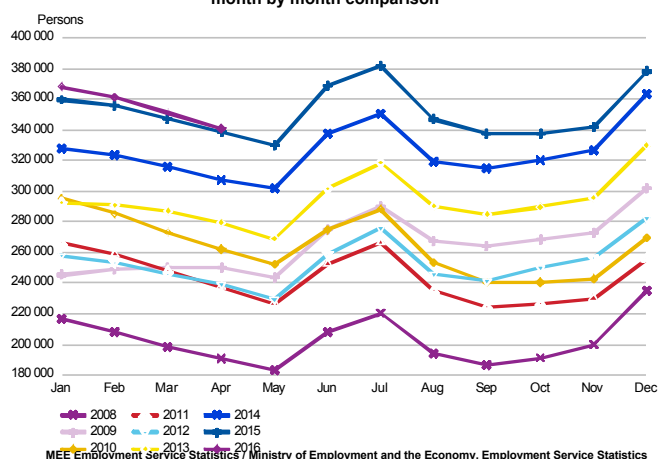
The number of unemployed jobseekers increased in April

At the end of April, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 340,900, up 2,400 on the previous year. Compared with March, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 10,000.

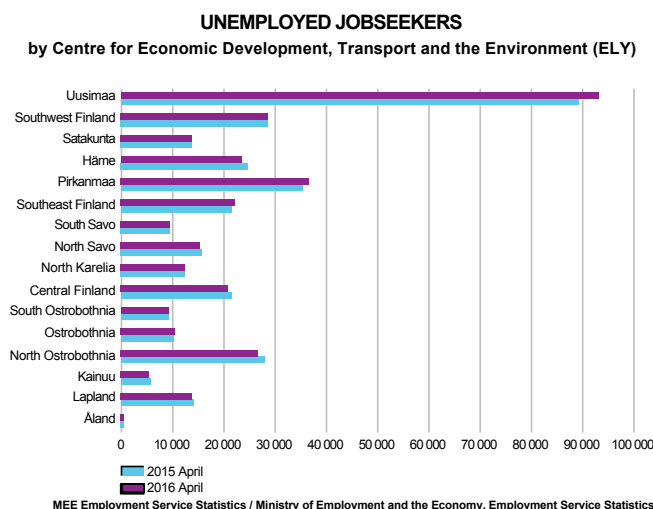
In April, 24,400 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 3,700 less than in March. Since April of the year before, the number of people fully laid off has decreased by 3,700.

The number of foreign citizens among unemployed jobseekers totalled 32,000, up 900 from April a year ago. Of these foreign unemployed jobseekers, EU/EEA citizens accounted for 10,000 at the end of April, up 400 from the year before.

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
month by month comparison



Unemployed jobseekers by region



Unemployment decreased in nine areas

Compared to the same period in the previous year, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in April in the areas of nine Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres); the most in Kainuu (-6%), Häme (-5%) and North Ostrobothnia (-4%). Unemployment increased the most in Ostrobothnia (6%), Uusimaa (4%), and Pirkanmaa (3%).

Unemployed jobseekers and jobs vacant in Employment and Economic Development Office by ELY centre

ELY centre	Unemployed jobseekers			Change		Of the		Unemployed jobseekers' percentage of the workforce	Jobs vacant			Change	
	Apr 2016	Mar 2016	Apr 2015	Apr 2016	Apr 2015	Apr 2016	Apr 2015		Apr 2016	Mar 2016	Apr 2015	Apr 2016	Apr 2015
Uusimaa	92 978	94 867	89 061	3 917	4	4 298	11,1	16 058	14 515	13 068	2 990	23	
Southwest Finland	28 624	29 403	28 346	278	1	2 057	12,6	3 294	3 669	3 017	277	9	
Satakunta	13 735	14 425	13 756	-21	0	1 322	13,4	1 453	1 842	1 348	105	8	
Häme	23 398	24 597	24 608	-1 210	-5	1 603	13,2	2 364	2 597	2 485	-121	-5	
Pirkanmaa	36 528	37 430	35 352	1 176	3	3 207	15,0	3 811	4 474	3 694	117	3	
Southeast Finland	21 882	22 845	21 423	459	2	1 734	15,4	1 519	1 872	2 051	-532	-26	
South Savo	9 422	9 820	9 528	-106	-1	874	14,2	1 155	1 233	916	239	26	
North Savo	15 235	15 797	15 573	-338	-2	1 530	13,5	1 962	2 021	1 807	155	9	
North Karelia	12 484	12 696	12 318	166	1	1 006	17,0	1 052	1 269	859	193	22	
Central Finland	20 815	21 496	21 525	-710	-3	1 321	16,3	1 628	1 811	1 632	-4	0	
South Ostrobothnia	9 059	9 637	9 106	-47	-1	1 068	10,3	1 500	1 794	1 233	267	22	
Ostrobothnia	10 577	10 941	9 955	622	6	1 114	9,0	1 465	1 403	1 740	-275	-16	
North Ostrobothnia	26 609	27 574	27 732	-1 123	-4	1 899	14,3	3 156	3 579	3 099	57	2	
Kainuu	5 393	5 484	5 711	-318	-6	416	16,0	653	765	562	91	16	
Lapland	13 527	13 270	13 881	-354	-3	885	16,4	1 722	1 581	1 499	223	15	
Åland	511	533	563	-52	-9	8	3,5	331	332	259	72	28	
Abroad	164	166	147	17	12	26	.	2 421	2 640	3 552	-1 131	-32	
WHOLE COUNTRY	340 941	350 981	338 585	2 356	1	24 368	13,0	45 544	47 397	42 821	2 723	6	



Unemployed jobseekers by gender and age-group

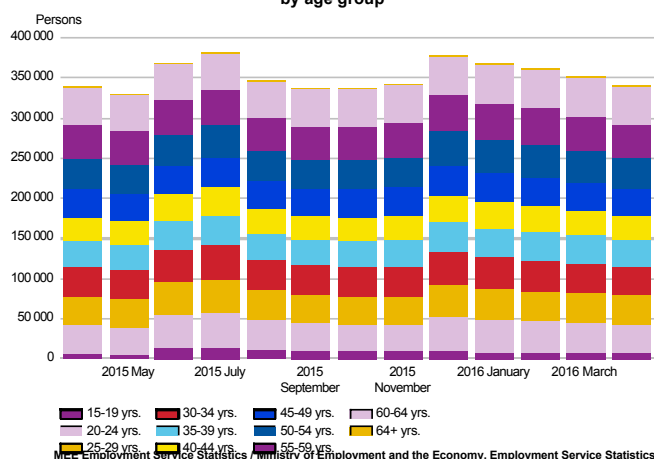
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by gender**



Unemployment decreased among men

Of the unemployed jobseekers, 196,000 (57%) were men and 145,000 (43%) were women, indicating a decrease of 8,100 for men and 2,000 for women from the figures for March. Compared with April a year ago, the unemployment among men decreased by 800 (-0%) and increased among women by 3,100 (2%).

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by age group**



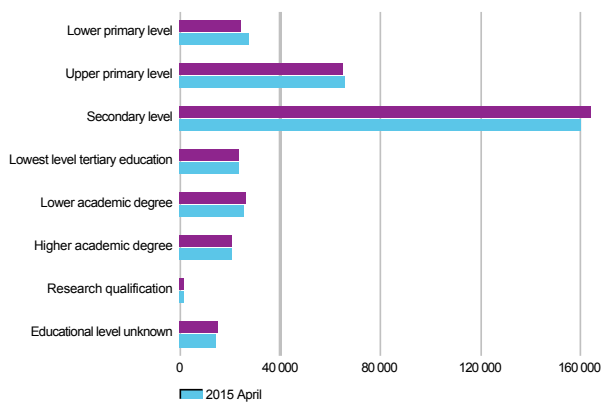
Unemployment grew in almost all age groups

At the end of April, unemployed jobseekers under 25 years of age numbered 42,900 representing an increase of 500 from April a year ago. Youth unemployment decreased from March by 1,900. For those under 20, the number of unemployed was 7,100. Among those over 50, the number of unemployed was 128,900, representing an increase of 2,100 on the year before. Among those over 55, the number of unemployed was 90,600, representing an increase of 1,800 on the year before.



Unemployed jobseekers by levels of education and occupational group

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by level of education**



MEE Employment Service Statistics / Ministry of Employment and the Economy, Employment Service Statistics

Unemployment increased especially among those with a higher level of education

Examined by level of education, the unemployment decreased from April of last year among those with lower level basic qualifications (-11%), higher level basic qualifications (-1%) and lowest level of tertiary education (-1%). Unemployment grew the most among those with doctorate or equivalent level tertiary education (6%), lower-degree level tertiary education (3%) and higher-degree level tertiary education (3%).

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by occupational group**

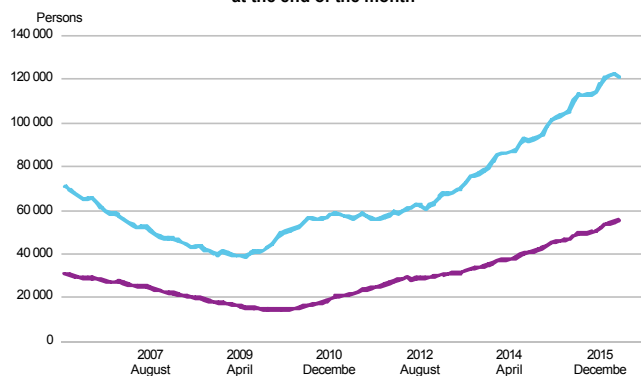


MEE Employment Service Statistics / Ministry of Employment and the Economy, Employment Service Statistics

Unemployment decreased in six occupational groups

Examined by occupation, unemployment decreased in six groups from April of last year; the most in the groups of construction, repair and manufacturing workers (-2,000) and process and transport workers (-1,000). Consequently, unemployment grew the most in the groups of service and sales personnel (3,200), 'unknown' (1,300) specialised experts (1,200) and skilled workers (500).

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED
at the end of the month**

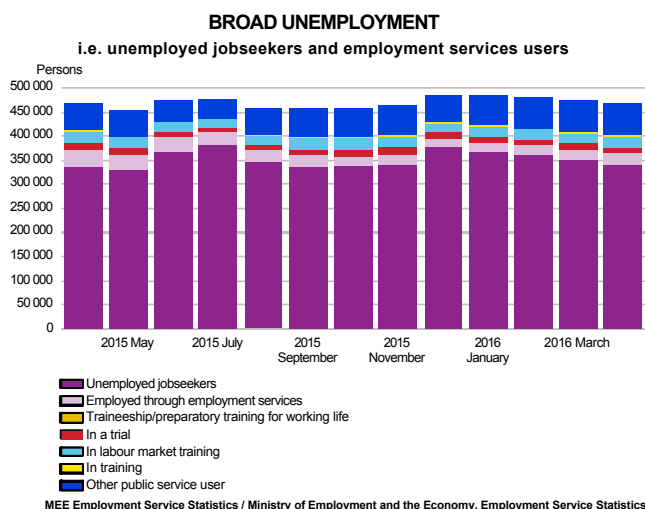


Long-term unemployment continued to grow

At the end of April, the number of long-term unemployed who have been unemployed without interruption for more than a year amounted 121,200, up 17,000 on the previous year. Of the long-term unemployed, 70,900 were men and 50,300 were women. The number of men increased by 9,500 (16%) from the previous year and the number of women by 7,400 (17%). Long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than two years numbered 55,300, which is 9,000 more than a year ago.



Services

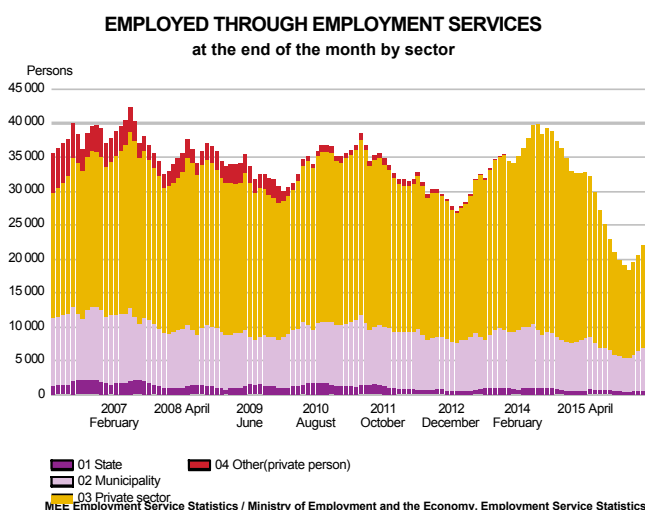


Decrease in the number of persons covered by services

At the end of April, the number of persons covered by services included in the activation rate amounted to 125,000, down 3,800 on the previous year. Compared with March, the number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 1,200. The activation rate at the end of April was 26.8%, which is 0.8 percentage points lower than a year earlier. In all, 4.7% of the labour force was covered by these services.

Of those covered by services, the number of men was 59,700, down 1,900 on the previous year. The number of women covered by these services was 65,300, down 1,900 on the previous year.

Broad unemployment, or the total number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services, was 466,000 at the end of April. This is 1,500 less than a year earlier. The decrease in broad unemployment was due to the decrease in the number of persons covered by services.



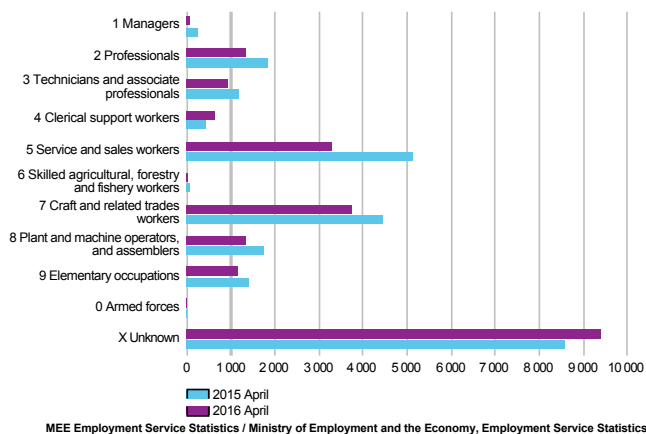
The number of placements decreased in all sectors

At the end of April, the number of persons claiming pay subsidies, employed by the State or receiving start-up grants totalled 22,000, which is 10,700 less than the year before. Of those employed, 3% were in government jobs, 28% in local government jobs and 69% in the private sector. Since April of the year before, the number of placements has decreased by 10% in government jobs, by 19% in local government jobs and by 38% in the private sector. Of those employed, 52% were men. Placements for men decreased by 5,200, and those for women by 5,500 from the previous year.



Labour market training, training and self-motivated studies

PERSONS IN LABOUR MARKET TRAINING
in target profession at the end of the month

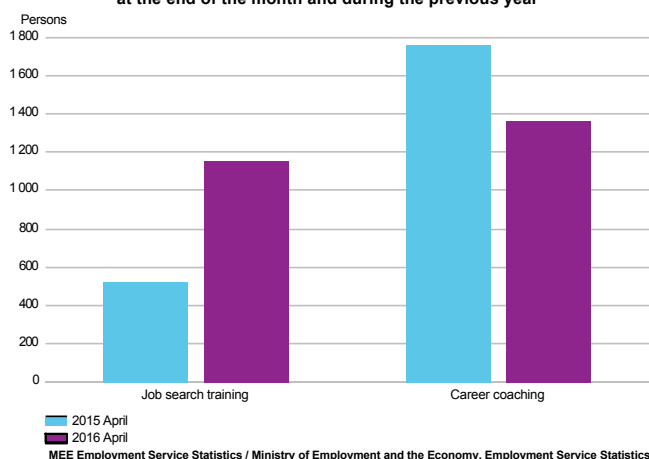


Decrease in labour market training

At the end of April, labour market training was attended by 21,900 students, down 3,200 on the previous year. Of the students, 11,300 were men and 10,600 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men decreased by 1,400 and the number of women by 1,700. During April, 3,800 new students began labour market training, representing an increase of 100 on the year before.

Based on target occupation, the largest subgroup within the category of 'unknown' were people in integration training (7,600), which is 800 more than the year before. In April, the number of people without a specified target occupation was 1,000, which is 100 less than in April last year.

IN TRAINING
at the end of the month and during the previous year



The number of persons in training increased slightly

At the end of April, 2,500 persons were in training, which is 200 more than the year before. The number of men in training was 1,300 and of women 1,200. Work and training trials had 400 participants less than the year before. The number of participants in job search training increased by 600 compared to April last year.

IN SELF-MOTIVATED STUDIES
in person's profession at the end of the month



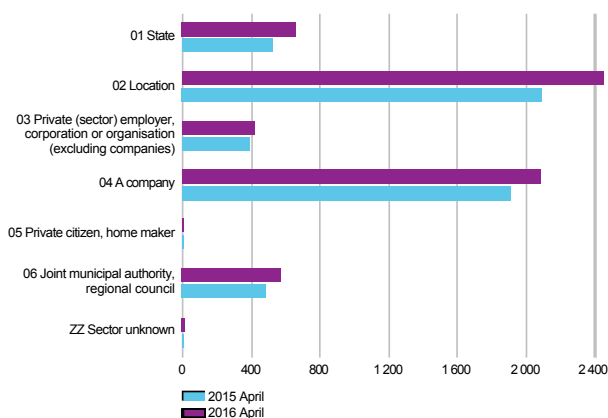
The number of people in self-motivated study increased from the previous year

Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefits were attended by a total of 35,900 people, representing an increase of 5,300 on the year before. The number of men receiving unemployment benefits for studies was 14,200, up 2,300 on the previous year. Among women, the number was 21,700, representing an increase of 3,100 on the year before. Occupation was undetermined in case of 7,100 persons in the group of 'unknown', up 1,100 on the previous year.



Job alternation, rehabilitative work and trials

AS A JOB ALTERNATION SUBSTITUTE
at the end of the month and during the previous year by sector



MEE Employment Service Statistics / Ministry of Employment and the Economy, Employment Service Statistics

The number of job alternation substitutes increased

A total of 6,200 persons were job alternation substitutes at the end of April, which is 800 more than a year earlier. Of these job alternation substitutes, a total of 2,000 were men, representing an increase of 200 on the year before. The corresponding number for women was 4,200, up 600 on April the year before.

REHABILITATIVE WORK ACTIVITIES
at the end of the month and during the previous year

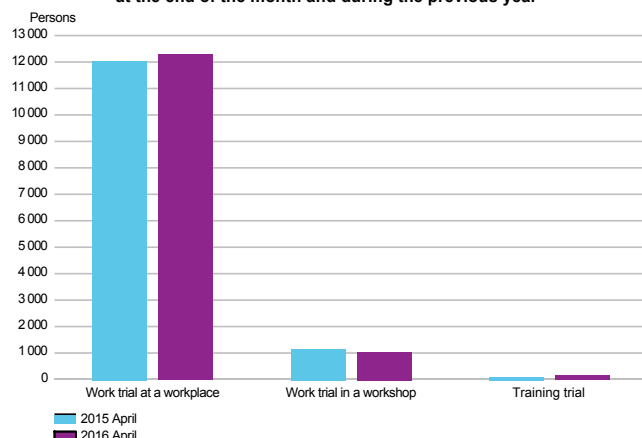


MEE Employment Service Statistics / Ministry of Employment and the Economy, Employment Service Statistics

More participants in rehabilitative work activities than in the previous year

A total of 23,000 persons participated in rehabilitative work activities at the end of April, which is 3,500 more than a year earlier. Of the participants 13,200 were men and 9,800 were women. The number of men increased by 2,000 a year earlier, and the number of women by 1,500.

IN TRIALS
at the end of the month and during the previous year



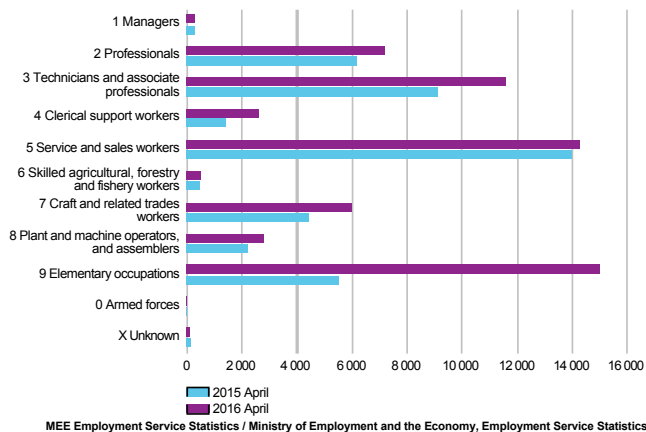
Participation in work and training trials increased from the previous year

Work and training trials had a total of 13,500 participants at the end of April, which is 200 more than a year earlier. Of the participants, 6,200 were men and 7,300 were women. The number of men increased by 200, and the number of women remained the same.



Jobs vacant

NEW JOB VACANCIES
during the month and during the previous year



A considerable increase in the number new vacancies

The number of new vacancies reported to Employment and Economic Development Offices during April totalled 60,200, which is 16,600 more than April in the previous year. In all, the number of unfilled vacancies at Employment and Economic Development Offices amounted to 107,600 in April, which is 16,700 more than a year ago. A total of 12,600 of these vacancies were filled during April, 5,900 of them through Employment and Economic Development Offices. The number of vacancies remaining unfilled at the end of April was 45,500, up 2,700 on the previous year.

The number of new vacancies had increased for eight occupational groups; the greatest increases were in the groups of other workers (9,500), skilled workers (2,500), construction, repair and manufacturing workers (1,600) and office and customer service workers (1,200). The number of new job vacancies had decreased in three occupational groups; the most in the within the category of 'unknown' (-50).



Summary table

EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2016 APRIL (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING APRIL (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Apr-16	Apr-15	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	340 941	338 585	2 356	0,7
of whom fully laid off	24 368	28 044	-3 676	-13,1
2. On reduced working week	10 906	9 306	1 600	17,2
3. Those who have work	159 417	141 524	17 893	12,6
of whom in the general labour market	138 080	113 616	24 464	21,5
of whom employed through employment services	21 337	27 908	-6 571	-23,5
4. Persons outside the labour force	129 721	121 079	8 642	7,1
of whom in services promoting employment	36 412	33 004	3 408	10,3
of whom in training	59 968	55 071	4 897	8,9
5. On unemployment pension	0	109	-109	-100,0
1-5 Total of jobseekers	640 985	610 603	30 382	5,0
B. LABOUR DEMAND				
1. Jobs vacant	45 544	42 821	2 723	6,4
of those notified for over a month	15 224	16 930	-1 706	-10,1
of those notified for over 2 months	7 549	8 808	-1 259	-14,3
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	605	671	-66	-9,8
2. Employed by municipalities	6 246	7 715	-1 469	-19,0
3. Employed by the private sector	15 138	24 351	-9 213	-37,8
1-3 Total number of employed people	21 989	32 737	-10 748	-32,8
4. Labour market training	21 907	25 067	-3 160	-12,6
5. Training	2 521	2 284	237	10,4
6. Engaged in work/training trials	13 498	13 277	221	1,7
7. As a job alternation substitute	6 196	5 418	778	14,4
8. Rehabilitative work	23 024	19 497	3 527	18,1
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	35 900	30 562	5 338	17,5
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	125 035	128 842	-3 807	-3,0
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	144 971	141 842	3 129	2,2
2. Unemployed men	195 970	196 743	-773	-0,4
3. Under 25 years old	42 861	42 395	466	1,1
4. Over 50 years old	128 882	126 794	2 088	1,6
5. Unemployed over a year	121 151	104 169	16 982	16,3
6. Foreign unemployed	32 039	31 184	855	2,7
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	149 431	152 973	-3 542	-2,3
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	379 660	375 560	4 100	1,1
2. Other jobseekers	284 897	257 504	27 393	10,6
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	664 557	633 064	31 493	5,0
3. Vacancies during a month	107 621	90 949	16 672	18,3
New vacancies during a month	60 246	43 665	16 581	38,0
Vacancies filled during a month	12 558	13 590	-1 032	-7,6
of those filled with job-seekers at the Employment Service	5 892	7 288	-1 396	-19,2
4. Started spell of unemployment	42 496	43 811	-1 315	-3,0
5. Completed spell of unemployment	46 139	46 758	-619	-1,3
6. New jobs found through employment services	3 683	4 607	-924	-20,1
7. New entrants to labour market training	3 808	3 659	149	4,1



Foreigners' summary table

FOREIGNERS' EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2016 APRIL (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING APRIL (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Apr-16	Apr-15	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	32 039	31 184	855	2,7
of whom fully laid off	1 690	1 934	-244	-12,6
2. On reduced working week	395	338	57	16,9
3. Those who have work	13 729	11 195	2 534	22,6
of whom in the general labour market	12 048	9 136	2 912	31,9
of whom employed through employment services	1 681	2 059	-378	-18,4
4. Persons outside the labour force	26 812	24 654	2 158	8,8
of whom in services promoting employment	4 846	4 624	222	4,8
of whom in training	18 822	16 905	1 917	11,3
5. On unemployment pension	0
1-5 Total of jobseekers	72 975	67 374	5 601	8,3
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	15	11	4	36,4
2. Employed by municipalities	445	489	-44	-9,0
3. Employed by the private sector	1 082	1 665	-583	-35,0
1-3 Total number of employed people	1 542	2 165	-623	-28,8
4. Labour market training	9 073	9 019	54	0,6
5. Training	294	317	-23	-7,3
6. Engaged in work/training trials	3 099	3 158	-59	-1,9
7. As a job alternation substitute	112	105	7	6,7
8. Rehabilitative work	1 683	1 344	339	25,2
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	10 264	8 494	1 770	20,8
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	26 067	24 602	1 465	6,0
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	15 564	15 146	418	2,8
2. Unemployed men	16 475	16 038	437	2,7
3. Under 25 years old	1 906	1 995	-89	-4,5
4. Over 50 years old	8 101	7 648	453	5,9
5. Unemployed over a year	9 666	8 112	1 554	19,2
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	6 624	6 385	239	3,7
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	36 230	34 788	1 442	4,1
2. Other jobseekers	38 279	34 061	4 218	12,4
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	74 509	68 849	5 660	8,2
4. Started spell of unemployment	4 848	4 320	528	12,2
5. Completed spell of unemployment	4 570	4 140	430	10,4
6. New jobs found through employment services	236	325	-89	-27,4
7. New entrants to labour market training	1 306	1 076	230	21,4



Regional table

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS AND JOBS VACANT BY ELY CENTRE AT THE END OF 2016 APRIL
WHOLE COUNTRY

ELY centre	Workforce Unemployed jobseekers									Disabled and chron. ill	Jobs vacant
	% of workforce	Total	Men	Women	Under 20 years old	Under 25 years old	Over 50 years old	Unemployed over a year			
Uusimaa	834 595	11,1	92 978	51 870	41 108	1 446	9 421	33 137	38 706	8 538	16 058
Southwest Finland	226 736	12,6	28 624	16 145	12 479	579	3 491	10 346	9 804	3 652	3 294
Satakunta	102 710	13,4	13 735	7 860	5 875	331	1 847	5 757	4 359	1 583	1 453
Häme	176 873	13,2	23 398	13 032	10 366	489	2 842	9 429	8 742	3 656	2 364
Pirkanmaa	243 602	15,0	36 528	20 829	15 699	809	5 015	12 901	13 381	4 007	3 811
Southeast Finland	141 636	15,4	21 882	12 761	9 121	452	2 797	9 050	7 320	2 502	1 519
South Savo	66 523	14,2	9 422	5 715	3 707	249	1 196	4 218	3 117	1 795	1 155
North Savo	112 988	13,5	15 235	9 204	6 031	330	2 050	6 317	4 698	2 376	1 962
North Karelia	73 546	17,0	12 484	7 492	4 992	330	1 686	5 350	3 867	1 554	1 052
Central Finland	127 875	16,3	20 815	11 880	8 935	545	2 940	8 204	8 225	2 438	1 628
South Ostrobothnia	87 939	10,3	9 059	5 313	3 746	220	1 390	3 436	1 919	1 384	1 500
Ostrobothnia	117 839	9,0	10 577	6 322	4 255	251	1 537	3 641	2 870	1 314	1 465
North Ostrobothnia	186 338	14,3	26 609	15 404	11 205	656	4 331	8 435	8 405	3 235	3 156
Kainuu	33 760	16,0	5 393	3 374	2 019	144	683	2 528	1 583	783	653
Lapland	82 688	16,4	13 527	8 378	5 149	251	1 554	5 917	4 035	1 509	1 722
Åland	14 714	3,5	511	301	210	24	73	171	75	41	331
Abroad	0	0,0	164	90	74	..	8	45	45	13	2 421
Total	2 630 362	13,0	340 941	195 970	144 971	7 108	42 861	128 882	121 151	40 380	45 544



Information about the website

On this website you will find the latest statistics from the Ministry of Employment and the Economy's monthly Employment Bulletin. You can access a .pdf version of the current and previous months' Employment Bulletin by following the link on the right. The Employment Bulletin is based on the data from the MEE's Employment Service Statistics. The Ministry of Employment and the Economy compiles statistics on the clients of the Employment and economic development offices (TE offices), including registered job-seekers, labour market policy services, and job vacancies reported to TE offices by employers. The data is collected from the customer service registry (URA) used by the TE offices. This means that the data used by MEE Employment Service Statistics is completely registry-based. The statistical data covers all persons, services, and open vacancies in the aforementioned groups, as separately defined in the registry by the classifications and variables for the statistical period in question.

Owing to seasonal variations, the Employment Bulletin always includes a comparison with the corresponding month in the previous year. The descriptors used in the Bulletin are also available in a table format. The Employment Bulletins are published at the end of the subsequent calendar month. The official date of publication is announced in advance.

The following symbols have been used:

. Category not applicable

.. Data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy

Links:

- Employment Service Statistics online:
http://www.tem.fi/en/work/employment_service_statistics
- Employment Service Statistics, Description and Quality Description
http://www.tem.fi/en/work/employment_service_statistics/description_and_quality_description
- You can access key information from MEE's Employment Service Statistics by visiting the Sector Online website: <http://www2.toimialaonline.fi> Pathway: Statistical base – Labour market – Employment service statistics
- The Employment Service Statistics data is also available from the MEE Publications page (only available in Finnish).
http://www.tem.fi/ajankohtaista/lehdet/tyopoliittinen_aikauskirja
- Joint monthly report from MEE and Statistics Finland
http://tilastokeskus.fi/til/tyti/tie_en.html
- Comparison between the statistics of Statistics Finland and the Ministry of Employment and the Economy http://tilastokeskus.fi/til/tyti/tyti_2015-04-28_men_001_en.html

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